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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

K L V W R U L D G W OF US DW MD Q DVD V ROOD BIKOR PBLUHF Q DHOTL
LQWHUILHUH HQ ORN S Q D Q I D P L G I L Y D Q V H V G I U F L R X Q Q O
IRUPDGD SRU XQ KRREH R FRQVDFX M L M B L V D + S R U F R Q V X Q
H[SUHVLYD EDQFDGD FULVWLDQDFH Q V H Q L F R Q V U M H V R E C
LQIOXLGR HQ ODV SROtWLF DV S~EOLFDV

/D DJHQGD GH SURWHFFLyQ GH OD HQ RXHJDQ D JD D F R R O
HQIRTXH HQ OD S B B V S H F W L Y D G G F U L V W L D Q D Q R V G H D O B F
FRQ OD DJHQGD GHO DFWXDO OLQELKRW H W X R D G R V D H Q X
SULPHURV PHVHDF G y H Q U G H H V W U X E V S U H L U R W O R V R W H I X
FRPEDWH DO DERUWR LQFOX\HQGR S D L F W O B E S B Q H
LQWHUQDFLRQDO HDVGRS G F W y J D H B P D D H U H B R O O H Q F I G R I F R
PXMHU \ OXFKD FRQWUD HO V X F R F L G H O R D S S R A R Q G M
SULRULJDGDV SRUOR W L R V D L Y D F L G R H Q W B H P R Y I L O D J D V G D R V H
LJOHVLDV \ SRU SROtWLF RV FULVWLDQRV

'HVGH VX FDPSDxD HOHFWRUDO HO HQ D W W D J D G R U H T X L
GHIHQGHUtD YDORUHV TXH FRORFy G F O P H N U X Q G D P B Q
GHIHQVD GH OD IDH P Q G L H U W E I O R G I D F R O D L O S D F G Y H Q G H H O U
D OD LGHRORJtD GH JpQHUR \$ O L G L F L R W G H G V X W H R V
3UHVVLGHQWH UHP R Y U J D Q W H R G R X H O B F W X O W W H Q G H O I & R
1DFLRQDO GH OD 7XWHOD GH OD 1FLX H F D H I G L J R P E Q R E H
IDFXOWDG GHO H F U L M D Q G H S D U H P L W E L U H D S O R V G P D L V R Q U I V
GHFUHWR SXEOLFDGR HQ GH DJRH V Q R D G H I V W U X F U D X
FRQVHMR SUHYLVWD HQ HO (VWD V Q W U R H G O D O D P H I G X L G J
GHFUHWR GHVWLW F E U R D V R V R D O O R W O P H G H F R I Q Q X M R D V H
SDUD OD HOHFFLyQ G G H O B V V P L F I E I U G R V I G G H U Y Q L O G D 3
HOHFFLyQ HQ XQD DVDPEOHD FRPSXHV V W I D H S B U R V P G H
ODV FRPXQLGDGHV ORFDOHV OD M O G H F X L Q Q S W K R H W D R
VHOHFFLyQ TXH VHUi RUJDQLJDGR F S R V R H G H J R H E Q H E I Q R Y
SRGHU GH GHFLV L y Q J R V E W B U Q R i V X H S Q V H O D H W R V F L H S G R G
FRPSDUWLGR D K R O V P V M I H Q M R F I E H L P O F O H D U Q I R V L y Q G H O
26 @GA, H S O V A S R R E D H S U e p A p O V A S • E g e e G O S A P O L E I D V H W U N L I R



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PHTXLQH QVHV HQ JFRG USUR QRGER P H R W H S R F S D R W J R F



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

GLVFXUVR GHO SUHVLGHQWH GHOSHSDHtV DHOQQGHDODS/H1DV
 8QLGDV HQ /D SURWHFFLyQ GMLVDVDDFQOQD FFORW
 VLQ HPEDUJR VLQS B VILEQyQ XCPD OFRFD O \$QWHL FDV VR
 QRFLyQ UHVWULQJLFDG B H QD F DOG E DV B MWRHS H G L G B Q
 EDVH FRQVHUYDGRUDRE LHHUQLR LHRVFORXPHD G RIVH UB QWHLV
 SUHVHQWHV HQ OD SREODFLyQ GHDOQSVH VHS GLUHVH
 iPELWRV JXEHUQDPISOWDHOQW DGR B KQ ISYRUWGDG VIOU(L
 SROtWLFDV S~EOLFDV TXH UHIXHIUDJLQ HDVFB PRR F X VQ
 GHUHFKRV (O 0LQMVWHUOR)GRLODDOX PDRR VH H M FKR
 RUJDQLVPR LPSRUWDQWH SD



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

VH UHDFWLYDURQ ODV IXQFLRQH V G E D V & R L Q W H M D R / T Q D
\ GH DxR QXHyr 0DUFRV DOHJy HQ V X I O F R Q D Q L F W D E
VLHQGR REOLJDGD D SHUPDQHfHU B I G G E D V X R Y R X O X L G W
VLHQGR YtFWLPD G B X G U D X R W H F R I O S S R U Y R O C H A R / V B Q G R F L [S
DO FRPSRUWDPLHQWRP D G S U R I E Q E X Q D X H K S H D M X H Q L D E Y
GHVDUUROOR GH OD QLxD \$GHPIV D G W J X P R S V Y R P X H W C
GHVDUUROOR ItVLFR \ HPRFLRQDO K G F E D V P H Q R W J R D G
QLxD SXHV VX RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O U E D L F R Q Q L G H H Q
DIULFDQD HVWDED Q D P H I O W H H Q R H O E G B M D R W R O D R F B
WDPELpQ VHxDoy TXH DO DWULEXPLU V R Q R J P D O Q G D
MXUtGLFR VH SUR G D X O I R J D X Q D Q G G F M D G R V L G H H O D K X P D C
KRPEUH PXMHU DOWHUDQGR Dvt HO \$ X H Q L D I F I F O R Y C
YDORUHV IXQGDPHQWDOHV FRPR Q~FOHR FHQWUDO C

(O & RQVHMR GH 7 X G M H O O D U G H U I o y D 1 D R W X \$ U G H V H Q P H y G H O V
HQHUR GH X Q D G H Q X Q F L D S R U S U O Y D D E D y O D G 3 H Q D
7ULEXQDO ORFDO H D G R E V L P H O H P I H Q P y R T O X L P Q W H F B I S H D W H H Q Y
SVLFROYJLFR GH O QLxR OD KRPR S D R U F E O M P D O D G T X G H \ V
RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O W D P E L p Q D O I H O M K D H B I G H P O V G L W F U
VX FDSDFLGDG GH DVXPLU XQ URO F R O P R S U D I G W H L V D \ V
UHOLJLRVD GLILFXOWDQ OD FRQV V U S X D F U D y H O G H L X R D S
TXH WDPELpQ HQYLy X Q D U F R E P X Q D O F D G H E H O E G O L D U J R Q M
VROLFLWy HO DOHMDPLHQWR GH G B I S H R Q D V I G U L R X F B I G U
FXVWRGLD GH +HOHQD DO SDGUHH E D D V P Q H Q R V U H F X Q H H O
H [S X H V W D D P D O R V H M H P S O R V \ P D O W B I Q G I R F V L R Q H W
HFRQyPLFDV GH YL G B T X H F O D S S R P S R O D F O R Q D M D

\$ F F L R Q H V O H J D O H V L Q W H U Q D V G H F X O M D R G Z D V G L H Q H O S H Q U D D

(Q HO iPELWR SH Q D S U E D H L Q W R D G F D D E B D F X O V & R O O V I G M R O V D
DO 0LQLVWHULR 3~EOLFR IXH D Q B R O V L X D I G F D I S Q W H M O H F O U
SDUD LQWHUSRQHU X Q D G H Q X Q F L D D Q W H H O - X] J D G F

(Q HO iPELWR FULPHO JWHOG M X H H F I R G E Y S H O T X G H O P D
FXVWRGLD GH EtD VHU HIHFWLYDPH O V D H I D V P L D Q D I H G H
SURJHQLWRU \ D K D E t D G L V S X H V W R V F X H O Q V I F G E S E I L y Q
SRU OD LJOHVLD FDWyOLFD D O D D T X Y H D D X I D F W y H Q O H D V P D X
D O D H V F X H O D G R Q G H + H O H Q D H V W M G M D R B y H V I Q H F X B I E
HQ VX GHFLVLyQ X Q D V H U L H G H I E W R D F L S R U G M D G E O H
VX FDVD FRQ MX J X H M W H W X G I V S D F L R W S U D O V D O R P y R G D G G H F
O O D P D Q G R O D D W R I Q W I D y O F V R E G H O O D H L P V S U X F W X U D I D P



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DUJXPHQWRV



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)UHQWH D OD GHFLVLYQ GH 6HJXQG DQWHDQBLR U
6XSUHPD GH -XVSWEDPHU GH GH V D GHFLDQGR QR HV
D OD OH\ IHGHUO TXH SURWHJH H V H FWHWly XQSJU
QRWRULR DEXVR D FSKULY GH GDL D CHOK G R E U F DHU F L H
MXLFLR HQ VX GHEHU GH SURWHJHUOD

(O GH PD\R GH D SHVDU GH DQDV FHRQI XHXU PREV G
SDUD H[SRQHU ORV FRQWRUQRV G D FFXLPWQ G V R G L R V
HO FDVR OOHJy D GH - & R W W F L O X S C H W D B B G L H U W X Q F L L D
GHFLGLy PDQWHQUH OD FXVWRGLD DV IDYRXUP GHW R D
GHVDUUROODGRV SRU HO MXHJ GH SRU VPH V D ULLQ V W D E



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FRPSURPLVR GH ORV (VWDGRV PLHPEUVRV DIFR W DHG/DV I
&RUWH HV GHPDVL DGR UHJODPHQW DFDLDR WILQ DFLRQL G
(VWDGRV SRU OR TXH FLHUWR PDHUEH HQ t DG W HDL UFIRQLFDH
(O (VWDGR VRVWXYR TXH HVWR QR GHHEFXDH VQWRIO SU
FRPSHWHQFLD GH OD B | SUHUVDPXHQWYD QGH LHQ W H S J S L R V Q
SUHOLPLQDUHV 6LQ HPEDUJR HO (TXHD G B D H F H I S Q p D U
& , 5 ' , HQ XQ FRQWH [W H R I G H E V D I U F R L P S D R R P W W S L R V R G H F G H U V
KXP D Q R V \ Q R F R Q R W U R V T X H D Q W H M D Q R S H J R F W G D Q L
SDUD OD LQFRUSRUDFLYQ GH SURWRQRRO B V H T X N W S R
DQWHULRUPHQWH D U S R G H W I R G S L O H V H Q M S O P D F L Y Q S U R E J U H
TXH VH OOHYDQ D FDER SDUD OD G H I H Q U M D Q W H D O R G H
OLEHUWDG UHOLJLRVD HQ HO SDt y V Q S P V E M y P O G R
OOHJDU D QLQJXQ D V R O X G D y S D D P L V S R W L F L R Q D U L D

(O GH VHSWLHPEUJ G H G H O D U y O O D & S O H V L F L Q Q D G P I R F W E
GH GH FRQIRUPLGDG FRQ HO D O W L Q F I R O R P H G H I B Q
1R FRQVLGHUDQGR HO WLHPSROX HV S O R L R X B H
(VWDGR GH OHNLQp V S H U W D H V S L R O D D F L O B D Q R V G H Q H O B
& R Q Y H Q F L Y Q \$ P H U L F D Q D D U W t F X O R y D U W t F X O R V \
DOHJDGRV HQJ O D S D I W & I R F L Y Q L y Q I G D G G H I O S (R Q W D G E R
OHNLQpV HQ UH O X P F S L Y Q P E R Q W H R G L Q F O R Q V G D H W H I V K R H V O X E
UHOLJLRVD \ G H U F R Q V R D G U H G R P L O M D Q W O R) H H G H O U D D O R G H V O



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